

INDEX

- absence of treatment, 164, 247
 ACLU, 4, 137, 139, 143, 144, 247
 actuarial assessment, 36, 247
Addington v. Texas (1979), 154, 225
 ADHD, 17, 247, 249
 Adler, Alfred, 33, 34
 administrative model, 125, 247
 affirmative restraint, 164
 aggression, 3, 16, 17, 216, 247
 Allport, Gordon, 33
 ALS, 205, 247, 248
 AMA, 205, 248
 ambiguity theory, 124, 247
 American Academy of Pediatrics,
 205, 247
 American Association for Marriage
 and Family Therapy, 205, 248
 American Civil Liberties Union, 4,
 137, 248
 American Law Institute test, 39,
 40, 228
 American Medical Association,
 205, 248
 American Psychiatric Association
 (APA), 33, 35, 99, 100, 104, 159,
 204, 248
 American Psychological
 Association (APA), 184, 196,
 204, 205, 232, 236, 248, 254
 American Psychological
 Association (APA) Division 30,
 184, 248, 257
amicus curiae brief, 5, 195, 196, 197,
 203, 204, 207, 232, 238, 248
 amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 205,
 247, 248
 antisocial behavior, 16, 19, 248
 antisocial personality disorder, 16,
 35, 248
 anxiety, 87, 90, 91, 95, 103, 248
 APD, 35, 36, 39, 249
 appellate court, 166, 186, 196, 249
 atavism, 10, 11, 249
 attention-deficit hyperactivity
 disorder, 17, 249
 attitudinal model, 126, 249
 auditory information, 134, 249
Austin v. United States (1993), 166,
 225
 aversion therapy, 157
 batterers, 217
Baze v. Rees (2008), 172, 174, 175,
 176, 178, 180, 226
 behavioral assumption, 4, 171, 176,
 177, 178, 180, 181, 183, 185,
 195, 249
 behavioral theory, 12, 24, 26, 249
 behavioral therapy, 108, 120
 behaviorism, 12, 26, 27, 249
 Biblical view of decision making,
 128, 249
 big brother, 143, 249
 Binet, Alfred, 36
 biological factors, 7, 11, 100, 249
 biological theories, 7, 23, 250
 biological throwbacks, 10, 250
 BJS, 73, 250
*Board of the County Commissioners of
 Bryan County v. Brown (1997)*, 51,
 226
 body cam, 139, 250
 body-worn camera, 66, 136, 139,
 250, 256, 258
 bounded rationality, 128, 250, 262
 brain, 11, 23, 99, 100, 172, 250
Brown v. Board of Education (1954),
 198, 200, 207, 226
Brown v. Plata (2011), 117, 227
Buck v. Bell (1927), 37, 227, 240
 Bureau of Justice Statistics, 66, 250
 burnout, 96, 250
 BWC, 66, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142,
 145, 146, 250
 California Summary Parole
 Initiative, 4, 115, 116, 250, 264

- California's Sexually Violent
Predator Act (1995), 4, 154, 250
- case-by-case analysis, 188, 250
- CASOMB, 160, 161, 162, 250
- categorization, 29, 251
- CDC, 211, 251
- CDCR, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120,
161, 251
- CDMH, 161, 251
- CHPQ, 90, 251
- City of Canton v. Harris (1989)*, 51,
227
- civil commitment, 4, 153, 154, 155,
157, 158, 159, 161, 163, 165,
167, 251
- civil confinement, 41, 155, 163,
164, 251
- civil liability, 3, 55, 56, 251
- civil penalties, 47, 251
- Civil Rights Act of 1964, 200, 251
- classical conditioning, 12, 251
- classical theories, 23, 251
- Code of Hammurabi, 129
- cognitive aspects, 23, 251
- cognitive interview, 189, 252
- cognitive model, 125, 126, 127,
252
- cognitive theories, 24, 28, 252
- Coleman v. Brown (1995)*, 119, 228
- color of the law, 48, 49, 252
- common law, 48, 213, 222, 252
- community policing, 137, 252
- complex PTSD, 91, 252, 253
- Congress, 134, 221, 223, 224
- conscience, 25, 26, 252
- constitutionality, 134, 138, 154,
171, 172, 173, 200, 252
- continuity of care, 120, 252
- conventional level, 31, 252
- correctional facility, 2, 263
- correctional officer, 1, 50, 252
- correctional psychology, 2, 252
- counter-conditioning, 157
- CPTSD, 91, 252, 253
- criminal behavior, 8, 10, 23, 25, 26,
27, 33, 34, 253
- criminal code, 40, 253
- criminal penalties, 47, 253
- criminal psychology, 2, 253
- criminality, 7, 16, 25, 27, 34, 36
- criminology, 24, 253
- culpability, 41, 47, 50, 51, 52, 66,
71, 128, 253
- DAHM, 216, 217, 253
- deceptive intensity, 142, 253
- decision-making model, 123, 124,
125, 130, 253
- deductive reasoning, 29, 253
- deinstitutionalization, 52, 253
- deliberate indifference, 50, 51, 52,
228, 253
- delinquency, 3, 7, 16, 17, 253
- delinquent, 11, 17
- de-policing, 142, 234, 253
- descriptive decision making, 123,
254
- Diagnosis and Statistical Manual of
Mental Disorders (DSM), 17,
89, 99, 204, 248, 254
- diathesis-stress model, 96, 102,
254, 256
- Dolls Test, 198
- domestic violence, 89, 211, 212,
213, 214, 215, 254
- double jeopardy, 154, 163, 165,
166, 243, 254, 255
- double jeopardy clause, 254
- DSM, 100, 254, 256, 268
- due process, 41, 154, 163, 175,
188, 198, 204, 222, 223, 227,
234, 254, 255
- Durham test, 39, 40, 41, 254
- Durham v. United States (1954)*, 40,
228
- ego ideal, 25, 254
- Eighth Amendment, 172, 173, 174,
175, 178, 222, 226, 228, 254
- Electronic Communications
Privacy Act, 134, 255
- electronic surveillance, 133, 134,
255
- empirical, 26, 108, 127, 142, 147,
160, 195, 206, 207, 255

- equal protection, 195, 198, 223, 226, 238, 255
 ex post facto, 154, 163, 165, 255
 Eysenck, Hans, 33
 family psychopathology, 103, 255
Farmer v. Brennan (1994), 50, 228
 FBI, 60, 62, 74, 133, 255
 feature-intensive processing, 125, 255
 feeble-mindedness, 36, 37, 227, 255
 female victimization, 215, 217
 Fifth Amendment, 165, 166, 188, 221, 234, 243, 254, 255, 256
 First Amendment, 144, 221, 255
Floyd v. City of New York (2013), 139, 229
 focused meditation, 189, 190, 255
 forensic hypnosis, 183, 184, 255
 forensic hypnotic interview, 189
 forensic psychology, 1, 2, 3, 256, 259, 262, 269
 Fourteenth Amendment, 188, 197, 198, 204, 223, 227, 238, 254, 255, 256, 265
 Fourth Amendment, 69, 70, 134, 143, 221, 242, 256
 foveal vision, 141, 256
 Freud, Sigmund, 24, 25, 33, 41
Frye v. United States (1923), 187, 229
Furman v. Georgia (1972), 171, 229, 230
 future dangerousness, 164, 165, 256
 GAS, 96, 102, 256
 general adaptation syndrome, 96, 254, 256
 gestalt decision making, 125, 256
Glossip v. Gross (2015), 172, 174, 175, 176, 178, 180, 230
 Goddard, Henry, 36, 37
 GPS, 160, 256, 263
Graham v. Conner (1989), 3, 70, 71, 72, 230
Gregg v. Georgia (1976), 171, 230
 gross stress reaction, 100, 256, 268
Harding v. State of Maryland (1968), 186, 231
Heien v. North Carolina (2014), 71, 231
 higher IQ, 38, 256
 high-profile crimes, 153, 159, 256
 Hippocratic Oath, 173, 256
Hishon v. King & Spaulding (1984), 201, 231
 human smuggling, 257
 human trafficking, 3, 85, 86, 257
 hypnosis, 4, 9, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 231, 255, 257, 267
 hypnotic hypermnesia, 185
 hypnotic procedure, 185, 190, 257
 hypnotic process, 185, 186
 hypnotic suggestion, 185, 257
 hypnotic techniques, 183, 187, 189, 190
 hypnotic testimony, 184, 186, 187, 189, 257
 hypnotically aided testimony, 188, 257, 263
 hypnotically enhanced testimony, 4, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 231, 237, 239, 241, 257
 hypnotically refreshed testimony, 185, 186, 187, 239, 257
 hypnotism, 186, 237, 257
 hypnotist, 185, 186, 187, 188, 237, 257
 hypothesis formation, 29, 257
 IACP, 68, 257
 idiot, 37, 257
 imbecile, 37, 257
 implicit bias, 74, 75, 197, 257
 impulsive behavior, 24, 38, 39, 258
 incremental model, 125, 258
 informational conformity, 141, 258
 insane, 39, 258
 insanity, 38, 39, 40, 41, 196, 232, 258
 intellectually disabled, 38, 258
 intelligence quotient, 37, 258
 intelligence theories, 24, 258
 intelligence-gathering techniques, 133, 258
 internal speech, 38, 258

Index

- intimate partner violence, 5, 211, 258
IPV, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 258
IQ, 36, 37, 258
IQ test, 37, 258
irritable heart, 99, 259, 267
Jenkins v. United States (1962), 196, 197, 232
Jessica's Law, 154, 159, 160, 259, 263, 270
Johnston v. Lucas (1986), 50, 232
judicial decision making, 4, 123, 126, 127, 128, 259
Jung, Carl, 33
Kansas Sexually Violent Predator Act (1994), 154
Kansas v. Hendricks (1997), 4, 154, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 233
Kennedy v. Mendoza-Martinez (1963), 163, 233
Kohlberg, Lawrence, 29, 31
LAAW, 55, 259
law school model, 126, 259
laws of Eshnunna, 129
legal psychology, 2, 259
lethal force, 52, 54, 67, 69, 259
local domestic violence agencies, 217, 259
locus of control, 41, 259
Lombroso, Cesare, 3, 7, 10, 11, 18, 36
lower IQ, 38, 259
M'Naghten test, 39, 40
male victimization, 5, 213, 215, 217, 218
MDSO, 156, 157, 259
Megan's Law, 159, 259, 270
mental disorder, 40, 156, 159, 197, 259, 260
mental illness, 18, 39, 52, 53, 68, 74, 120, 164, 165, 204, 205, 217, 260
midazolam, 175, 180, 230, 260
Miranda v. Arizona (1966), 142, 234
mixed scanning model, 125, 260
model of focal concerns, 128, 260
Monell v. Department of Social Services of the City of New York (1978), 49, 51, 234
Monroe v. Pape (1961), 49, 235
moral absolutism, 28, 260
moral relativism, 28, 260
moron, 37, 260
multiple personality disorder, 183, 260
Nance v. Commissioner, Georgia Department of Corrections (2020), 180, 235
National Association of Social Workers, 205, 260
National Crime Victimization Survey, 212, 260
National Institute of Justice, 67, 140, 260
NCVS, 212, 213, 217, 260
negative emotions, 104, 261
neoclassical thought, 23, 261
neurons, 23
neurotransmitters, 23
NIJ, 67, 261
Ninth Amendment, 222
normative conformity, 141, 261
normative decision making, 123, 124, 261
O'Connor v. Donaldson (1975), 154, 236
Obergefell v. Hodges (2015), 204, 205, 206, 207, 236
object permanence, 28, 261
objective reasonableness, 68, 69, 261
occupational stress, 95, 96, 103, 261
Oliveira, Arnaldo, 127
Omnibus Crime Act, 133, 134, 244, 261
operant conditioning, 12, 13, 14, 27, 261
pancuronium bromide, 172, 176, 261
Parham v. J.R. (1979), 154, 236
Pavlov, Ivan, 12
PCL, 89, 90, 261

- PCL-R, 35, 261, 262
 penile plethysmographs, 162, 262
People v. Ebanks (1987), 183, 184, 185, 186, 237
People v. Shirley (1982), 187, 237
 per se rules of inadmissibility, 188, 262
 perceptual shorthand, 127, 128, 250, 262
 PERF, 67, 68, 262
 personality theory, 24, 32, 33, 262
 Piaget, Jean, 28
Plesky v. Ferguson (1896), 198, 237
 police and investigative psychology, 2, 262
 police stress, 99, 262
 polygraph, 162, 262
 positive emotions, 104, 262
 positivist theories, 23, 262
 post-conventional level, 31, 262
 post-traumatic stress disorder, 3, 87, 95, 98, 99, 179, 259, 263
 potassium chloride, 172, 176, 263
 PQ, 90, 263
 pre-conventional level, 31, 263
 pre-hypnotic testimony, 184, 263
 pre-release planning, 120, 263
 pretraumatic psychological adaptability, 103, 263
 preventative detention, 157, 263
Price Waterhouse v. Hopkins (1989), 201, 202, 203, 204, 207, 238
 procedural criminal code, 39, 263
 profiling, 1
 Proposition 83, 154, 160, 259, 263
 prospect theory, 124, 263
 prostitution, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 263
 psychoanalytic theory, 24, 25, 26, 264
 psychological distress, 96, 103, 264
 psychological interventions, 99, 264
 psychological theories, 7, 23, 38, 41, 264
 psychopath, 34, 156, 264
 psychopathology, 103, 264
 psychopathy, 18, 34, 35, 264
 psychopharmacological interventions, 99, 264
 psychosocial, 18, 264
 psychotherapy, 156
 PTSD, 3, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 179, 255, 256, 262, 263, 264, 268
 public results, 26
 Public Safety Realignment Initiative, 117, 120, 264, 265
 punitive, 164, 165, 166, 264
 qualitative model, 123, 264
 quantitative model, 123, 264
 railway spine syndrome, 100, 265
 realignment initiative, 265
 re-entry facility, 118, 119, 265
 rehabilitative programs, 118, 120, 265
 reinforcement, 14, 15, 265
 religious code, 40, 265
 replicable results, 26
 resisting arrest, 265
 revictimization, 218, 265
Rizzo v. Goode (1976), 51, 238
Rock v. Arkansas (1987), 187, 188, 190, 239
 Rule of Thumb, 213
Salazar v. City of Chicago (1991), 50, 239
 schema theory, 124, 127, 265
 scienter, 163, 164, 265
 Second Amendment, 221
 Section 1983, 3, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 66, 70, 71, 234, 235, 236, 238, 239, 246, 265, 268, 269
 Section 242 (1948), 60, 64, 71, 72, 265
 segregation, 198, 200, 226, 265
 separate but equal, 198, 265
 seriation, 28, 266
 Seventh Amendment, 222
 sex offender, 158, 159, 160, 266
 sex offender management, 4, 266
 sex offender policy, 157, 160, 266

Index

- sex stereotyping, 202, 203, 204, 266
- sexual psychopath, 154, 155, 156, 266
- sexual psychopath laws, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 266
- Sexually Violent Offender Registration Act, 158, 259, 266, 270
- sexually violent predator, 156, 266
- shell shock, 100, 266
- Simon, Théodore, 36, 37
- Sixth Amendment, 188, 222, 234, 266
- Skinner v. Oklahoma (1942)*, 37, 227, 240
- Skinner, B.F., 13, 14
- Smith v. Maryland (1979)*, 143, 240
- social learning theory, 3, 12, 15, 19, 267
- social theories, 23, 267
- socially useful way, 34, 267
- socially useless way, 34, 267
- Society of Psychological Hypnosis, 267
- sodium thiopental, 172, 174, 176, 178, 267
- soldier's heart, 99, 100, 259, 267
- standard deviation, 37, 267
- State of Minnesota v. Mack (1980)*, 187, 240
- State of New Jersey v. Hurd (1981)*, 184, 186, 187, 241
- Steffensmeier, Darrell, 128
- stressor, 97, 98, 104, 105, 106, 179, 267
- subject, 185
- suicide, 52, 99, 105, 107, 217
- summary parole, 267
- SVP, 153, 154, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 267
- SWAT, 68, 267
- Tarde, Gabriel, 3, 7, 8, 9, 12, 18, 19
- temperament, 17, 267
- Tennessee v. Garner (1985)*, 69, 70, 242
- Tenth Amendment, 222
- Texas Department of Housing and Community Affairs v. Inclusive Communities Project, Inc. (2015)*, 197, 242
- theory of focal concerns, 268
- therapeutic environment, 185, 268
- therapeutic hypnosis, 189
- therapeutic tool, 184, 268
- Third Amendment, 221
- Thirteenth Amendment, 223
- three laws of imitation, 27, 268
- three-drug cocktail, 4, 175, 268
- transient situation disturbance, 101, 256, 268
- traumatic stress, 3, 91, 100, 108, 179, 268
- U.S. Constitution, 48, 49, 59, 67, 69, 71, 134, 154, 163, 164, 173, 174, 175, 178, 197, 198, 204, 222, 223, 234
- U.S. Supreme Court, 4, 49, 51, 69, 117, 143, 154, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 187, 188, 190, 268
- unconstitutional, 47, 160, 164, 165, 175, 178, 237, 239, 242, 268
- United States Congress, 47, 48, 158, 200, 268
- United States Constitution, 268
- United States v. Halper (1989)*, 4, 165, 166, 167, 243
- United States v. Place (1983)*, 69, 243
- United States v. Salerno (1987)*, 164, 244
- United States v. Torres (1984)*, 134, 244
- United States v. Ursery (1996)*, 166, 245
- use of excessive force, 3, 62, 67, 268
- use of force, 3, 5, 52, 59, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 269
- use-of-force continuum, 67, 68, 70, 269
- verbal IQ, 38, 269
- vicarious liability, 51, 269

- victim blaming, 217, 269
- victim shaming, 217, 269
- victimless crime, 87, 88, 92, 269
- victimology, 2, 269
- video policing, 4, 137, 143, 269
- video surveillance, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 143, 144, 147, 269
- visual information, 134, 269
- Vitek v. Jones (1980)*, 154, 245
- Washington Community Protection Act of 1990, 158, 269
- wife battering, 214, 270
- Zinerman v. Burch (1990)*, 154, 246